

## Modern Teaching Methods

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**Abstract:** This article is written as a comparative analysis to compare modern methods and old methods in teaching English today. Today, along with the relevance of the English language, the methods and methods of teaching it are also becoming relevant. This situation requires teachers to modernize and abandon old methods as soon as possible.

**Key points:** Modern methods, technology integration, communicative skills.

### Introduction

As time is rapidly developing, information is becoming the main weapon. Today's main power is information. The information is rapidly updated. In order to keep up with the times, to get more information, we need to know the common language, namely English. For this purpose, strong efforts are being made to learn English and improve the education system. In particular, a number of relevant documents have been adopted to further improve and encourage language teaching in Uzbekistan. Modern technologies and innovative methods are used in teaching English. However, the old methods are still being used in most educational institutions. In particular, blackboards are still used as the main teaching tool, and teachers lecture more than students. Today, it has been proven that in the development of English language teaching, more work of the student, organization of classes with the help of smart technologies is an effective method. In the methodology, the most effective method is language teaching by identifying errors. Because, through this method, the student's ability to think is increased, which automatically increases the interest in learning the language. One of the current methods is creating an artificial environment through groups. But because of the short time of this artificial environment, its effectiveness has not reached a high level. If it is possible to create this environment both in the family, and on the street, and within the framework of training, the effect can be even higher. Today, language learning through smart technologies and online programs is also widespread. According to some sources, it is more convenient for independent language learners to learn from smart technologies and programs than from the same teacher. Unfortunately, this is a misconception. The reason is that even though independent language learning is convenient, the wrong dialect and incorrect spelling may appear in learners due to the same mistake. In order to eliminate these problems, it is necessary to have a teacher who is equipped with modern conditions and technologies and knows the methodology of intensive language teaching. The intensive education system is the most urgent issue today.

Modern methods of teaching English have transcended traditional language instruction by embracing contemporary pedagogical strategies that engage students in meaningful and immersive language learning experiences. These methods acknowledge the evolving nature of language

acquisition, the influence of technology on communication, and the interconnectedness of global societies, thus aiming to equip students with the linguistic. Modern English teaching methods integrate technology to offer multimodal learning experiences that cater to various learning styles and preferences. By incorporating interactive language learning software, online resources, digital media, and virtual communication tools, educators create dynamic and engaging environments that foster language acquisition and cultural awareness. Technology also provides authentic language input through multimedia sources, enabling students to engage with real-world language usage.

In an increasingly interconnected world, modern methods of teaching English play a crucial role in preparing students for global communication and collaboration. By fostering proficiency in English and cultivating intercultural competence, these methods empower students to engage meaningfully in cross-cultural interactions, participate in international exchanges, and navigate diverse linguistic and social landscapes. As English continues to serve as a global lingua franca, the relevance of modern teaching methods in equipping students with language and cultural competencies cannot be understated.

There are several different methodologies for teaching English, and the most effective approach will depend on the needs and learning styles of the students. Some common methodologies for teaching English include:

1. **Communicative Language Teaching (CLT):** This approach focuses on developing students' ability to communicate in real-life situations. It emphasizes the use of authentic language and meaningful communication activities.
2. **Task-Based Language Teaching (TBLT):** TBLT focuses on teaching language through the completion of tasks or activities. Students are given a task to complete using English, which helps them to develop language skills in a practical context.
3. **Total Physical Response (TPR):** TPR is a method that involves students responding physically to language input. This can involve actions, gestures, or movements that help students to understand and remember language in a kinesthetic way.
4. **Direct Method:** The direct method emphasizes the direct teaching of vocabulary and grammar through immersion in the target language. It often involves the use of visual aids and real-life objects to teach language.
5. **Grammar-Translation Method:** This traditional method focuses on teaching grammar rules and translating texts from the target language to the native language. It often involves a focus on written language and can be less communicative.
6. **Audio-Lingual Method:** This method emphasizes the repetition of language patterns and drills, often using audio recordings to reinforce language learning.
7. **Content-Based Instruction (CBI):** CBI focuses on teaching English through the content of other academic subjects, such as science or history. This allows students to learn language while also gaining knowledge in other areas.

These are just a few examples of the many methodologies that can be used to teach English. Effective language teaching often involves a combination of different methods and approaches, tailored to the specific needs and learning styles of the students.

### **Modern Trends of Teaching English**

The process of English communication learning will be more student-centered but less time consuming. Therefore, it promises that the teaching quality will be improved and students' applied English communication can be effectively cultivated, meaning that students' communicative competence will be further developed. Language in education would ideally and ordinarily build on such naturally acquired language ability, enriching it through the development of literacy into an instrument for abstract thought and the acquisition of academic knowledge. Teachers use a range of local texts or English translation of literature in the classroom. The use of language as well as the

use of a variety of accents in listening activities or tests is encouraged in the English language classroom. With the proliferation of tablets and smart phones, it is believed that textbooks will disappear in a few years. Furthermore, the access to knowledge in terms of flexibility and mobility has changed drastically. Teaching in English language classes focuses on fostering the students thinking as well as language content, outcomes and learning activities. There are significant and complex student-teacher interactions inside and outside the classroom. In a knowledge based society and to remain competitive and employable, teachers are expected to engage in a continuous professional development or the professional learning activities from the beginning to the end of their careers. As with any other profession, teachers are also expected to assume a greater responsibility for their own professional learning, continually developing their knowledge and skills.

Modern methods of teaching English represent a dynamic and innovative approach to language instruction, aligning with the contemporary needs of learners and the demands of global communication. By integrating technology, prioritizing communicative skills, embracing cultural diversity, and nurturing linguistic proficiency, these methods prepare students to navigate the complexities of multilingual and multicultural environments, empowering them to become effective communicators and global citizens.

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