

XX Asrning 30-Yillarida G'arbiy Yevropa Mamlakatlarning Osiyo Mamlakatlarida Olib Borgan Diplomatik Kurashi

Srojeva Gulbahor Vahobovna

Osiyo Xalqaro Universiteti, Tarix va filologiya kafedrası o'qituvchisi

Annotatsiya: Shartnoma Misrda angliyaliklar harbiy kuchlarini joylashtirish va moliyaviy jihatdan ancha foydali bo'lgan. Misr hukumati o'z mablag'i hisobidan strategik yo'llarni qurish, aerodromlarni britaniya manfaatiga moslash, Suvaysh kanali havzasida angliyaliklar harbiylar uchun quriladigan kazarmalarni 4/5 qismini moliyalashtirish majburiyatini oladi. Misrga G'arbiy Sahroni tekshirish uchun harbiylardan iborat angliyaliklar missiyasi taklif etiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: Xitoy, Italiya, Efiopiya, Kerzon va Allenbi, Lempson.

Yaponlarning Xitoyga, Italiyaning Efiopiyaga agressiyasi natijasida Buyuk Britaniya kommunikativ tizimiga zarar keltiradi. Angliya diplomatiyasining vazifasi bunga qarshi Misrdagi mavqeini mustahkamlashi kerak edi.

Misr 1922-yili rasman "mustaqillik"ni qo'lga kiritgan bo'lsa-da, mamlakatda angliyaliklar okkupatsiyasi davom etayotgan edi; Misr tashqi siyosati Qohiradagi britan oliy komissari nazorati ostida edi; Angliya va Misr o'rtasidagi munosabatlar Kerzon va Allenbi tomonidan o'rnatilgan qoida bo'yicha davom etayotgan bo'lib, u misrliklarni angliyaliklar uchun tarafdorga aylantirishi kerak edi. Sudan esa XIX asr oxiridayoq Britaniya qo'riqxonasiga aylantirilgan edi. 1922-yili Kerzon va Allenbi tomonidan tuzilgan "Misrdagi yangi vaziyat"ga ko'ra, reja Britaniyaning "Misr uchun Monro doktrinasini" edi¹.

Misrda Angliya protektoratiga qarshi kayfiyatning kuchayishi Britaniyaning bu davlatni o'ziga qaramligini davom ettirish uchun yangi loyihalar tuzishga undagan. Misr va Sudan ustidan protektorat o'rnatish Nil vohasidagi hukmronlikni ta'minlar edi.

Angliya tomonidan taklif etilgan barcha shartnomalarda Misrda angliyaliklar harbiy kuchlarini saqlash va barcha portlardan, aerodrom va boshqa vositalaridan o'z mavqelarini mustahkamlashdan foydalanish nazarda tutilgan edi. Lekin munosabatlarda shartnoma tuzilgandan so'ng bu hududda qancha harbiy saqlanishi va qancha muddat qolishi haqida hech nima deyilmagan. Angliya aerodromlar, qurollar va harbiy anjomlar uchun yer osti omborlari, strategik yo'llar, aloqa liniyalari qurila boshlanadi.

O'z navbatida misrlik davlat rahbarlari inglizlarning og'ir ahvolidan foydalanib, Angliyaning yon berishini hohlar edilar. 1935-yilning oxirida besh partiya vakillaridan iborat delegatsiya Qohiradagi britaniyaliklar komissari Lempson huzuriga borib, "Misrliklar manfaatlarini asosida"gi shartnoma tuzishni taklif etadilar. Memorandumda Misrni Millatlar Ligasiga qabul qilinishiga, o'z qo'shiniga ega bo'lishga qarshilik qiladigan barcha to'siqlar olib tashlanishi talab qilingan edi².

Bunday taklifni qabul qilinishi aqlsizlik deb hisoblangan. 1935-yil 31-dekabr kuni Idendan kelgan telegammada muzokaralarga kirishish vaqti emas deb ko'rsatiladi. Natijada misrliklarda norozilik kayfiyati kuchayib, namoyishlar boshlanadi, politsiya esa namoyishchilarga qarshi qurol ishlatadi.

¹ История дипломатии. Москва. 1959. С. 690.

² История дипломатии. Москва. 1959. С. 691

Bunday noroziliklardan so'ng Angliya hukumati ba'zi bir yon berishlarga majbur bo'ladi. Dastlab Angliya hukumati harbiy masala haqidagi muzokaralarni boshlashni taklif etadi.

1936-yil 13-fevralda Kohirada Angliya hukumati bilan shartnoma tuzish uchun Naxas posho boshchiligida vakillarga shartnoma tuzish haqidagi qirol yorlig'i e'lon qilinadi.

2-mart kuni rasmiy muzokaralar boshlanib, 12-avgustgacha davom etadi. 1936-yil 26-avgust kuni anglo-misr shartnomasi tuziladi³.

Shartnomada Misrni Angliya qurolli kuchlari tomonidan okkupatsiya qilinishini to'xtatish, Angliya va Misr o'rtasida elchilik darajasidagi munosabatlarni o'rnatish, misrliklarning angliyaliklardan mamlakatni Millatlar Ligasiga qabul qilinishi haqidagi iltimosini qondirish, Angliya va Misr o'rtasida ittifoqchilik aloqalarini o'rnatish ko'zda tutilgan edi. Shartnomada Misrni Suvaysh kanali xavfsizligi va navigatsiyasini saqlash imkoniyati yaratilgunga qadar 20 yil muddatda 10 ming kishilik qo'shin va aviatsiya saqlash zarurligi ko'rsatilgan edi.

Shartnoma Misrda angliyaliklar harbiy kuchlarini joylashtirish va moliyaviy jihatdan ancha foydali bo'lgan. Misr hukumati o'z mablag'i hisobidan strategik yo'llarni qurish, aerodromlarni britaniya manfaatiga moslash, Suvaysh kanali havzasida angliyaliklar harbiylar uchun quriladigan kazarmalarni 4/5 qismini moliyalashtirish majburiyatini oladi. Misrga G'arbiy Sahroni tekshirish uchun harbiylardan iborat angliyaliklar missiyasi taklif etiladi⁴.

Shartnomaning 11-moddasi alohida ahamiyatga ega bo'lib, unga ko'ra, Sudanda 1925-yil o'rnatilgan bir tomonlama tartib bekor qilinib, kondominium⁵ o'rnatiladi. Shartnomaga ko'ra, Sudan general-gubernatori angliyaliklar tomonidan tayinlanish tartibi joriy etiladi. Shartnoma oldingi Oliy komissar sifatini hech ham o'zgartirmadi. Misr Angliya okkupatsiyasi ostida qolaverdi.

1932-yildagi angliya-iroq shartnomasi Suriyadagi ahvolga ham ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Shartnoma bir qancha cheklashlar bilan qabul qilingan bo'lmasin, u Iroqni Millatlar Ligasiga qabul qilinishiga sabab bo'ladi. Bunday sharoit haqida Suriya vakillari faqatgina orzu qilishlari mumkin edi.

Mamlakatdagi vaziyat murakkablashib, 1933-yil 16-noyabrda fransuz vakili de Martel va Suriya bosh vaziri Xaqqi al-A'zam o'rtasida shartnoma tuziladi. Shartnomaga ko'ra, Suriya rasman mustaqil deb hisoblansa-da, amalda fransuz hukmronligi saqlanib qoladi.

Suriya parlamenti shartnomani ratifikatsiya qilishni rad etgach, de Martel muzokaralar tugashini kutib turmadan uni tarqatib, shartnomani qaytarib, Suriyada status quo⁶ taribi o'rnatilganligini e'lon qiladi.

Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar:

1. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). XX ASR BOSHLARIDA XITOYNING YAPON AGRESSIYASIGA QARSHI KURASHI. TA'LIM VA RIVOJLANISH TAHLILI ONLAYN ILMIY JURNALI, 4(5), 264-273.
2. Srojjeva, G. (2024). 1929-1932-YILLARDAGI JAHON IQTISODIY INQIROZI DAVRIDA YAPONIYA. NRJ, 1(2), 118-128.
3. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). Canada during the world economic crisis of 1929-1933. TA'LIM VA RIVOJLANISH TAHLILI ONLAYN ILMIY JURNALI, 4(4), 48-54.
4. Srojjeva, G. . (2024). ATTENTION PAID TO PRESCHOOL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN NEW UZBEKISTAN. Modern Science and Research, 3(2), 258–266. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/30750>

³ Язьков У.Ф. История стран Европы и Америки в новейшее время 1918-1945. М., 2000. С. 189

⁴ История дипломатии. Москва. 1959. С. 692

⁵ Кондоминиум - кондоминиум (бир худуднинг бир неча давлат томонидан биргаликда тасарруф қилиниши, бошқарилиши).

⁶ status quo – мандат тизимининг лотинчада номланиши

5. Srojjeva, G. (2024). THE CANADIAN ECONOMY DURING THE GLOBAL ECONOMIC CRISIS. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 57–63. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/30678>
6. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). Role of Preschool Educational Institutions in Education of a Perfect Person. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INNOVATION IN NONFORMAL EDUCATION*, 4(3), 208-214.
7. Vahobovna, S. G. (2023). QUYI ZARAFSHON VOHASI TURIZM IMKONIYATLARI.
8. Srojjeva, G. . (2024). STRENGTHENING THE MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL BASE OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION AND TRAINING INSTITUTIONS. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 673–681. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/29450>
9. Srojjeva, G. (2024). INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 1041–1050. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/29547>
10. Srojjeva , G. . (2024). SOLUTIONS, RESULTS AND PROBLEMS OF REFORMS IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(1), 782–788.
11. Srojjeva, G. (2024). EFFECTIVE FORMS OF SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION AND EDUCATIONAL WORK IN A PRESCHOOL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 247–253. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/29010>
12. Vahobovna, S. G. (2021). Khoja Abdulkhaliq Ghijduvani And Its Method. *European Journal of Humanities and Educational Advancements*, 2(10), 39-40.
13. Gulbahor, S. (2023). CONTINUITY IN EDUCATION-CHIEF MEZON. *Modern Science and Research*, 2, 834-839.
14. Srojjeva, G. (2023). LOWER ZARAFSHAN OASIS TOURISM OPPORTUNITIES. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(10), 199–204.
15. Srojjeva , G. (2023). CONTINUITY IN EDUCATION-CHIEF MEZON. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(12), 834–839. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/27238>
16. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). YANGI O'ZBEKISTONDA MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM-TARBIYA MUASSASALARIGA QARATILAYATGAN E'TIBOR.
17. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM MUASSASIDA MA'NAVIY-AXLOQIY TARBIYA VA MA'RIFIY ISHLARNING SAMARALI SHAKLLARI.
18. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). TALIM SOHASIDAGI ISLOHATLAR ECHIMI, NATIJALARI VA MUAMMOLARI.
19. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM-TARBIYA MUASSASALARI MODDIY TEXNIKA BAZASINI MUSTAHKAMLASH.
20. Srojjeva, G. (2024). TA'LIM SOHASIDA XALQARO HAMKORLIK..
21. Vahobovna, S. G. (2024). JAHON IQTISODIY INQIROZI DAVRIDA KANADA IQTISODIYOTI.
22. Vahobovna, S. G. (2023). TA'LIMDA UZVIYLIK-BOSH ME'ZON.
23. Gadayeva, M., & Hamroqulova, N. (2024). THE BASIS OF THE USE OF DEVELOPMENT-PEDAGOGICAL SKILLS IN PEDAGOGICAL ACTIVITY. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 684-689.

24. Gadayeva, M., & Ismoilova, Z. (2024). THE IMPORTANCE OF STUDYING THE SCIENCE OF YOUTH PSYCHOLOGY IN IMPROVING PEOPLE'S LIVES. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 676-683.
25. Gadayeva, M. . (2024). ABOUT THE HISTORY OF THE VEIL OR MEDIEVAL WOMEN'S DRESS. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 1097-1103. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/29537>
26. Universiteti, G. M. M. O. X. (2023). UCHINCHI RENESANS DAVRIDA AJDODLARIMIZ MEROSINI ORGANISH ORQALI INTEGRATSION TA'LIMNI YANADA TAKOMILLASHTIRISH TAMOYILLARI: ЧАСТЬ 1 ТОМ 1 ИЮЛЬ 2023 год. *Лучшие интеллектуальные исследования*, 1(1), 11-16
27. Gadayeva Mohigul Muxamedovna. (2023). HISTORY OF PATRIOTIC WOMEN . *International Journal Of History And Political Sciences*, 3(12), 69-75. <https://doi.org/10.37547/ijhps/Volume03Issue12-12>
28. Gadayeva, . M. . (2023). THE UNIQUE SIGNIFICANCE OF MASTERING SOCIAL SCIENCES DURING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW UZBEKISTAN. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(10), 459-464. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/25292>
29. Gadayeva, M. (2024). EFFECTIVE WAYS TO USE THE "THOUGHTSTORM" METHOD ON THE THEME OF THE "EASTERN RENAISSANCE" ERA. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(1), 1024-1027. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/28631>
30. Gadayeva, M. (2024). ATTACK ACTION. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(1), 1028-1033. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/28634>
31. Gadayeva, M. (2023). ONE OF THE TIMURID QUEENS IS BIBIKHONIM. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(12), 749-754. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/27189>
32. Gadayeva Mohigul Muxamedovna. (2023). INNOVATSION TA'LIM-BUYUK KELAJAK POYDEVORI . *World Scientific Research Journal*, 17(1), 74-76. Retrieved from <http://www.wsrjournal.com/index.php/wsrj/article/view/2767>
33. Toshpo'latova, S., & Tursuntoshova, S. (2024). KHOJA ABDULKHOLIQ GIJDUVANI. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 87-93. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/30711>
34. Toshpo'latova, S. (2024). ETHNOLINGUISTICS OF ETHNOLOGIES OF BUKHARA. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 1004-1011. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/29523>
35. Toshpo'latova, S. (2024). ETHNOLINGUISTICS. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 500-507. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/29386>
36. Toshpo'latova, S., & Jo'rayeva, M. . (2024). HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURAL MONUMENTS OF JONDOR DISTRICT. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(2), 447-450. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/31046>
37. Toshpo'latova, S. . (2024). RELIGIOUS ANTHROPOLOGY. *Modern Science and Research*, 3(1), 504-510. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/28281>
38. Shakhnoza Shuhratovna, T. (2023). M. S. ANDREYEV'S WAY OF LIFE. *American Journal of Language, Literacy and Learning in STEM Education (2993-2769)*, 1(10), 655-659. Retrieved from <https://grnjournal.us/index.php/STEM/article/view/2280>

39. Shuhratovna, T. S. . (2024). Linguistic Anthropology. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INNOVATION IN NONFORMAL EDUCATION, 4(3), 432–437. Retrieved from <https://inovatus.es/index.php/ejine/article/view/2792>
40. Toshpolatova Shakhnoza Shuhratovna. (2023). ETHNOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF NATIONAL COSTUMES AND RITUALS OF TAJIKS IN THE WORKS OF M. S. ANDREYEV. International Journal Of History And Political Sciences, 3(12), 42–47. <https://doi.org/10.37547/ijhps/Volume03Issue12-08>
41. Toshpolatova Shakhnoza Shuhratovna. (2024). THE PALACES OF THE BUKHARA EMIR. МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА, 2(5), 239–250. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.11180855>
42. Toshpo'latova, S., & Xudoyqulov, S. (2024). HISTORY AND ETHNOLOGY OF OLOT DISTRICT. Modern Science and Research, 3(5), 148–151. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/31951>
43. Toshpo'latova , S. (2023). M. S. ANDREYEV-SCIENTIFIC CAREER. Modern Science and Research, 2(12), 801–807. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/27191>
44. Sh.Sh.Toshpo'latova, & I.N.Naimov. (2023). M.S. ANDREYEV – O'RTA OSIYO XALQLARI ETNOGRAFIYASINING YIRIK OLIMI. Innovations in Technology and Science Education, 2(8), 1214–1222. Retrieved from
45. Toshpo'latova, S., & Ashurova, G. (2023). THE HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION OF THE WORK OF M. S. ANDREYEV - "ARK BUKHARI". Modern Science and Research, 2(9), 404–409. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/24229>
46. Toshpo'latova, S. . (2023). A STUDY OF THE WEDDING CEREMONY OF THE TAJIKS OF AFGHANISTAN. Modern Science and Research, 2(9), 84–89. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/23903>
47. Toshpolatova Shakhnoza Shuhratovna. (2024). THE PRESENT IRANIANS. МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА, 2(4), 453–462. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10969477>
48. Хасанова Шахноза Баходировна. (2024). РОЛЬ ИНТЕРНЕТ-СЛЕНГА В СИСТЕМЕ РУССКОГО ЯЗЫКА. TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN, 2(5), 235–243. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.11455009>
49. Хасанова, Ш. (2024). ИСТОРИЯ ИЗУЧЕНИЯ ПАРЕМИИ СОВРЕМЕННОЙ ЛЕКСИКОЛОГИИ. Modern Science and Research, 3(5), 1231–1238. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/33333>
50. Хасанова Шахноза Баходировна. (2024). ФИЛОСОФСКАЯ ПРИРОДА ЛИРИКИ И. АННЕНСКОГО. МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА, 2(5), 258–267. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.11188698>
51. Хасанова Шахноза Баходировна. (2024). ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ФРАЗЕОЛОГИЗМОВ ПРИ ОБУЧЕНИИ ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЮ, ГРАММАТИКЕ, ЛЕКСИКЕ И ПЕРЕВОДУ. МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА, 2(4), 431–440. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10968956>
52. Хасанова, Ш. (2024). PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE. MODERN SCIENCE AND RESEARCH, 3(4), 128–133. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10936168>
53. Баходировна , Х. Ш. . (2024). Из Истории Изучения Пословиц И Поговорок. Miasto Przyszłości, 46, 513–520. Retrieved from <https://miastoprzyszlosci.com.pl/index.php/mp/article/view/2892>

54. Хасанова, Ш. (2024). <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10651477>. MODERN SCIENCE AND RESEARCH, 3(2), 425–435. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10651477>
55. Xasanova, S. (2024). DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PROVERB AND SAYING. MODERN SCIENCE AND RESEARCH, 3(1), 140–147. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10467418>
56. Xasanova, S., & murodova, D. (2023). REPRESENTATION OF THE SYSTEMIC RELATIONS OF RUSSIAN VOCABULARY IN PROVERBS AND SAYINGS. Modern Science and Research, 2(10), 276–280. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/24346>
57. Xasanova, S. (2023). USING EXPRESSIVE VOCABULARY IN RUSSIAN PROVERBS. Modern Science and Research, 2(10), 403–408. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/25248>
58. Hasanova, S. (2023). SYSTEM RELATIONS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE VOCABULARY. Modern Science and Research, 2(9), 72–74. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/23900>
59. Баходировна, Х. Ш. (2023). Гендерная Лексика В Русском Языке. International Journal of Formal Education, 2(11), 324–331. Retrieved from <http://journals.academiczone.net/index.php/ijfe/article/view/1505>
60. Хасанова Шахноза Баходировна. (2023). РЕПРЕЗЕНТАЦИЯ СИСТЕМНЫХ ОТНОШЕНИЙ РУССКОЙ ЛЕКСИКИ В ПОСЛОВИЦАХ И ПОГОВОРКАХ. International journal of education, social science & humanities. finland academic research science publishers, 11(4), 1220–1226. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7847968>
61. Xasanova, S. (2023). STRUCTURAL – SEMANTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF PROVERBS. Modern Science and Research, 2(12), 619–625. Retrieved from <https://inlibrary.uz/index.php/science-research/article/view/27109>